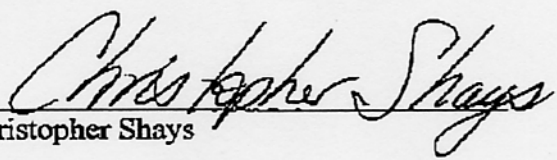


4. To the extent that the plaintiff in this case seeks a broad declaration that advertisements run by "grass-roots" groups are not subject to the "electioneering communications" provision of BCRA, I would be directly affected by the court's decision in this case. Section 203 of BCRA prohibits corporations from using their general treasury funds to pay for any "electioneering communications," which are defined in § 201 of BCRA as broadcast, cable, or satellite communications that refer to a candidate for federal office and that are broadcast within 30 days of a primary election or 60 days of a general election in the jurisdiction where that candidate is running for office. If those provisions are subverted, eroded, or circumvented, I will be forced to campaign and attempt to discharge my important public responsibilities in a system that is widely perceived to be, and I believe in many respects will be, significantly corrupted by the influence of special-interest money. The failure to apply BCRA under the circumstances presented here also will affect the perception the public will form of me, my fellow office holders, and my fellow party members.

5. To the extent that Plaintiff seeks a broad declaration in this case that all "grass-roots" organizations may engage in advertising without being subject to the "electioneering communications" provision of § 203 of BCRA, I face the strong risk that such advertisements, funded with corporate treasury funds, will be used in an attempt to influence federal elections in which I am a candidate.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.



Christopher Shays
Christopher Shays