

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

-Plaintiff,

-against-

**SUPPLEMENTAL  
REMEDIAL ORDER**

NEW YORK STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS,  
PETER S. KOSINSKI and STANLEY L. ZALEN,  
Co-Executive Directors of the New York State  
Board of Elections in their official capacities;  
and STATE of NEW YORK,

-Defendants  
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**06 CIV 0263 (GLS/RFT)**

On November 5, 2007, plaintiff United States filed a Motion to Enforce this Court's June 2, 2006 Remedial Order, alleging defendants' continuing noncompliance with the Remedial Order and the Help America Vote Act, 42 U.S.C. 15301 et seq. ("HAVA") (Docket # 134). Following the defendants' filing of responses to the United States' Motion (Docket ## 151, 153-157), this Court held a hearing on December 20, 2007 (Docket ## 175, 176), at which arguments of the parties were heard. Pursuant to this Court's directive at that hearing, on January 4, 2008, the New York State Board of Elections ("the SBOE") filed with the Court a revised HAVA implementation plan (Docket # 179). On January 11, 2008, the SBOE supplemented this plan (Docket #180). On January 11, 2008, the United States responded to these submissions of the SBOE in a letter to the Court and submitted to the Court a proposed Order. The Court now enters this Supplemental Remedial Order, which, in conjunction with this Court's previous June 2, 2006 Remedial Order, is intended to direct the remedial course of this litigation in the future.

This Court, having carefully considered the filings of the parties in this matter, and the extensive arguments heard at the December 20, 2007 hearing, finds as follows:

1) This Court agrees with the United States and finds that the defendants have failed substantially to comply with the voting systems requirements of this Court's Remedial Order and that New York remains in noncompliance with the voting systems requirements of Section 301 of HAVA, 42 U.S.C. 15481;

2) As this Court made clear at the December 20, 2007 hearing, noncompliance with HAVA is not an option for defendants;

3) This Court recognizes that the defendants' delays in meeting the voting systems requirements of HAVA that became effective January 1, 2006, has made full compliance with these HAVA requirements in time for New York's February 2008 presidential preference primary, and for the September 2008 federal primary election and November 2008 federal general election, not currently possible;

4) This Court finds, based on the filings and arguments of the parties and consistent with the January 4, 2008 submission of the SBOE (Docket #179), and having considered relevant submissions of amicus curiae, that partial compliance with HAVA's voting systems requirements, in the form of ballot marking devices and/or voting systems accessible to persons with disabilities available for use in every polling place in the State of New York during the fall 2008 federal primary and general elections, is possible and must be accomplished;

5) This Court finds, based on the filings and arguments of the parties and consistent with the January 4, 2008 and January 11, 2008 submissions of the SBOE (Docket ##179, 180), and

having considered relevant submissions of amicus curiae, that full compliance with HAVA's voting systems requirements, and the replacement of all lever voting machines in the State of New York, must be accomplished as soon as possible but in no event later than in time for use of fully HAVA-compliant voting systems during the fall 2009 State primary and general elections.

Accordingly, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED that:

1. The United States Motion to Enforce is hereby GRANTED, as set forth below;
  
2. The SBOE's Plan B for the deployment of ballot marking devices accessible to persons with disabilities in every polling place in the State for use in the fall 2008 federal primary and general elections, as set forth in the SBOE's January 4, 2008 filing with the Court and according to the specific timetable set forth in Exhibit C to that filing (Docket # 179), shall be implemented in full by the defendants;
  
3. The SBOE's Plan A for the deployment of fully HAVA-compliant voting systems throughout the State of New York, specifically including the replacement of all lever voting machines in the State, by the fall 2009 State primary and general elections, as set forth in the SBOE's January 4 filing, as revised by the SBOE's January 11, 2008 filing and according to the specific timetable set forth in the January 11, 2008 filing (Docket #180), shall be implemented in full by the defendants, subject to the following:

- a) Consistent with the January 11, 2008 submission of the SBOE (Docket #180), the

SBOE shall carry out certification of Plan A voting systems concurrently with certification of Plan B ballot marking devices;

b) It is the clear intent and Order of this Court that, where possible, New York counties be able to utilize, for the fall 2008 federal elections, voting systems that are fully compliant with HAVA. Accordingly, consistent with the SBOE's January 11, 2008 submission (Docket #180), the SBOE shall make all possible efforts to provide for certification of a Plan A voting system(s) in time for use of such system(s) in the fall 2008 federal primary and general elections by such counties as wish to utilize fully HAVA-compliant voting systems in such elections;

4. Beginning on the first Friday following the entry of this Supplemental Order, and continuing thereafter on each subsequent Friday until further order of this Court or agreement by the United States and the SBOE, the SBOE shall file with this Court, and shall submit by electronic mail to counsel for the United States, a detailed report concerning the previous week's progress in implementing the terms of this Court's Orders;

5. The defendants shall provide immediate notice, by filing with this Court, and by electronic mail to counsel for the United States, concerning any deviation, no matter how minimal, from Plan A and/or Plan B as ordered implemented by this Court, including any deviation from the specific timelines set forth by the SBOE for those plans, such notice to include the nature and causes of such deviation, and the immediate steps the defendants propose to take to resolve the possible delay caused by such deviation and ensure that such delay does not recur in any part of the State of New York;

6. Time is of the essence in carrying out this remedial process. Accordingly, this Court, where possible, will make itself available on short notice by any party, to deal with any issues that may arise that threaten timely compliance with the Orders of this Court;

7. The provisions of this Supplemental remedial Order and of the June 2, 2006 Remedial Order shall expire on January 1, 2010, absent further extension for good cause shown;

8. There being no further need to allow voters to vote outside of the election district in which they reside, the provisions of 1.(A)(5) of the June 2, 2006 Remedial Order shall no longer continue in effect after the February 2008 Presidential Primary Election; and

9. Unless superseded by more specific terms in this Order, all provisions of this Court's June 2, 2006 Remedial Order are incorporated herein and shall be in effect until further order of this Court. Moreover, this Court retains jurisdiction to take any and all other actions as necessary to ensure that the obligations imposed upon the defendants by HAVA and by this Court's Orders are carried out forthwith.

ENTERED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of January, 2008, at Albany, New York.

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GARY L. SHARPE  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE